

計算モデル特論

プロセス計算



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記述例

$\text{Match} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \text{strike}.0$



$\text{VM} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \text{coin}.\overline{\text{coffee.VM}}$



$\text{Clock} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \text{tick}.\text{Clock}$

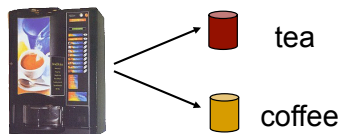


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選択処理 (Choice Operator)

- 条件文や分岐を表す
 - P と Q がプロセス式ならば、 $P+Q$ もプロセス式
- $P+Q$ において、
 - もし P の方が先にアクションを実行すれば $P+Q$ は P として振る舞う、逆に Q の方が先にアクションを実行すれば $P+Q$ は Q として振る舞う

$\text{VM} = \text{coin}.\overline{(\text{button1}.\overline{\text{coffee.VM}} + \text{button2}.\overline{\text{tea.VM}})}$



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Example

$\text{CM} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \text{coin}.\overline{\text{coffee.CM}}$



$\text{CS} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \overline{\text{pub}}.\overline{\text{coin}}.\overline{\text{coffee.CS}}$



$\text{CS} \mid \text{CM}$

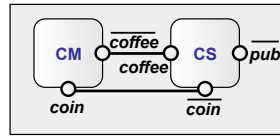


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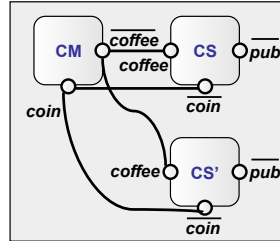
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Example

CM | CS



CS | CM | CS'



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記述例

- 通信プロトコル
 - 送信側(S)、受信側(R)、通信チャンネル(C)

$$S = \text{send}.S' \mid T$$

$$S' = \overline{\text{data}}_S.\text{start}.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.\text{S} + \text{timeout}.S')}$$

$$T = \text{start}.\overline{\text{timeout}}.T$$

$$C = \text{data}_S.\overline{(\text{data}_R.C + T.C)} + \text{ack}_R.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.C + T.C)}$$

$$R = \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R}.\overline{\text{receive}}.R$$

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自動販売機の例

$$\text{Ven1} = c.(\overline{\text{juice}}.\overline{\text{getj}}.\text{Ven1} + c.\overline{\text{beer}}.\overline{\text{getb}}.\text{Ven1})$$

$$\text{Ven2} = c.\overline{\text{juice}}.\overline{\text{getj}}.\text{Ven1} + c.c.\overline{\text{beer}}.\overline{\text{getb}}.\text{Ven2}$$

c : 100円を入れる

$\overline{\text{juice}}$: ジュースのボタンを押す, $\overline{\text{beer}}$: (ビールのボタンを押す)

$\overline{\text{getj}}$: ジュースを取り出す, $\overline{\text{getb}}$: ビールを取り出す

$\text{Ven1} \xrightarrow{c} p$ において p が次にできる相互作用は

c と $\overline{\text{juice}}$ の両方

$\text{ven2} \xrightarrow{c} q$ において q が次にできる相互作用は

c か $\overline{\text{juice}}$ かの どちらか一方

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記述例

- 通信プロトコル
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$$S = \text{send}.S'$$

$$S' = \overline{\text{data}}_S.\text{start}.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.\text{stop}.S + \text{timeout}.S')}$$

$$T = \text{start}.\overline{(\text{timeout}.T + \text{stop}.T)}$$

$$C = \text{data}_S.\overline{(\text{data}_R.C + T.C)} + \text{ack}_R.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.C + T.C)}$$

$$R = \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R}.\overline{\text{receive}}.R$$

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展開

- 操作意味論に従って式を展開

$$S|T|C|R = \text{send.S}' | \text{start.}(\overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}) | \text{data}_S.\overline{(\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C})} + \text{ack}_R.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.C+\text{T.C})} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

$$\text{send} \rightarrow \overline{\text{data}_S.\text{start.}(\overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}'})} | \text{start.}(\overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}) | \text{data}_S.\overline{(\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C})} + \text{ack}_R.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.C+\text{T.C})} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}} \quad (\text{※A})$$

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展開

$$\tau(\text{data}_S) \rightarrow \overline{\text{start.}(\overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}'})} | \text{start.}(\overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}) | \overline{\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C}} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

$$\tau(\text{start}) \rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C}} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

二つの展開がありうる (※B)

$$\tau(\text{data}_R) \rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{C} | \overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

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展開

$$\rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{\text{data}_S.\overline{(\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C})} + \text{ack}_R.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.C+\text{T.C})}} | \overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

$$\tau(\text{ack}_R) \rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{\text{ack}_S.C+\text{T.C}} | \overline{\text{receive.R}}$$

$$\tau(\text{receive}) \rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{\text{ack}_S.C+\text{T.C}} | \overline{R}$$

二つの展開がある (※C)

$$\tau(\text{ack}_S) \rightarrow \overline{\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{C} | \overline{R}$$

$$\tau(\text{stop}) \rightarrow S | T | C | R$$

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展開

$$(\text{※B}) \rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C}} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

$$\tau \rightarrow \overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}' | \overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}} | \overline{C} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

$$\tau(\text{timeout}) \rightarrow \overline{S' | T | C} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}}$$

$$= \overline{\text{data}_S.\text{start.}(\overline{\text{ack}_S.\text{stop.S+timeout.S}'})} | \text{start.}(\overline{\text{timeout.T+stop.T}}) | \text{data}_S.\overline{(\text{data}_R.C+\text{T.C})} + \text{ack}_R.\overline{(\text{ack}_S.C+\text{T.C})} | \text{data}_R.\overline{\text{ack}_R.\text{receive.R}} \quad (\text{※Aと同じ})$$

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展開

(※C) $\rightarrow \text{ack}_S.\overline{\text{stop}.S+\text{timeout}.S'} \mid \overline{\text{timeout}.T+\text{stop}.T} \mid \overline{\text{ack}_S.C+\tau.C} \mid R$

二つの展開がある

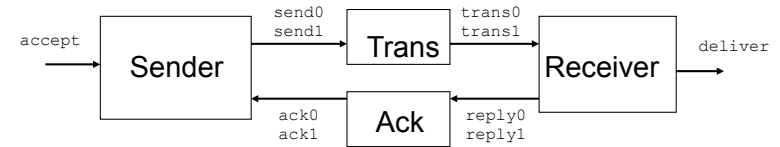
$\tau(\text{ack}_S) \rightarrow \overline{\text{stop}.S+\text{timeout}.S'} \mid \overline{\text{timeout}.T+\text{stop}.T} \mid C \mid R$
 $\tau(\text{send}) \rightarrow S \mid T \mid C \mid R$

または

$\tau \xrightarrow{\tau(\text{timeout})} \text{ack}_S.\overline{\text{stop}.S+\text{timeout}.S'} \mid \overline{\text{timeout}.T+\text{stop}.T} \mid C \mid R$
 $\tau \xrightarrow{\tau(\text{timeout})} S \mid T \mid C \mid R$

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Alternating Bit Protocol



Sender,Receiverが0,1の状態をもち、相手から異なる状態の信号を受け取ると状態を反転させる

初期状態 Sender=0, Receiver=1

途中の通信路で信号の消失や複製があっても信頼性のある通信が可能

$(\text{Accept}(0) \mid \text{Trans} \mid \text{Ack} \mid \text{Replying}(0)) \setminus A \approx \text{Spec}$
 $\text{Spec} = \text{accept.deliver.Spec}$

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ABPの記述(Sender,Receiver)

$\text{Send}(b) = \overline{\text{send}_b}.\text{Sending}(b)$
 $\text{Sending}(b) = \tau.\text{Send}(b) + \text{ack}_b.\text{Accept}(\hat{b}) + \text{ack}_{\hat{b}}.\text{Sending}(b)$
 $\text{Accept}(b) = \text{accept}.\text{Send}(b)$
 $\text{Reply}(b) = \overline{\text{reply}_b}.\text{Replying}(b)$
 $\text{Replying}(b) = \tau.\text{Reply}(b) + \text{trans}_b.\text{Deliver}(\hat{b}) + \text{trans}_{\hat{b}}.\text{Replying}(b)$
 $\text{Deliver}(b) = \overline{\text{deliver}}.\text{Reply}(b)$
 ここで $\hat{0} = 1, \hat{1} = 0$

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ABPの記述(Trans,Ack)

$\text{Trans} = \text{send}_0.(\text{Trans} + \overline{\text{trans}_0}.\text{Trans}) + \text{send}_1.(\text{Trans} + \overline{\text{trans}_1}.\text{Trans})$
 $\text{Ack} = \text{reply}_0.(\text{Ack} + \overline{\text{ack}_0}.\text{Ack}) + \text{reply}_1.(\text{Ack} + \overline{\text{ack}_1}.\text{Ack})$

$(\text{Accept}(0) \mid \text{Trans} \mid \text{Ack} \mid \text{Replying}(0)) \setminus A \approx \text{Spec}$

where $A = \{\text{send}_0, \text{send}_1, \text{trans}_0, \text{trans}_1, \text{ack}_0, \text{ack}_1, \text{reply}_0, \text{reply}_1\}$

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